

Clinical Policy: Elective Delivery Prior to 39 Weeks

Reference Number: WA.CP.MP.504

Date of Last Revision: 04/25

Effective Date: 06/01/25

[Coding Implications](#)

[Revision Log](#)

See [Important Reminder](#) at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

Description

This policy describes the medical necessity guidelines for induction or cesarean delivery prior to 39 weeks gestation.

Policy/Criteria

- I. It is the policy of Coordinated Care of Washington, Inc., that elective delivery prior to 39 weeks gestational age is considered **medically necessary** for either of the following conditions:
 - a. The maternal or fetal diagnosis is included in The Joint Commission list of “Conditions Possibly Justifying Elective Delivery”, or
 - b. The provider documents a clinical situation that supports medical necessity.

NOTE: If a not medically necessary early elective delivery occurs, professional reimbursement will be for antepartum and postpartum services, only, and the facility will not be reimbursed.

Background

This policy is based entirely on Washington State Health Care Authority Billing Guidelines. The agency does not reimburse for early elective deliveries. An early elective delivery is defined in WAC 182-500-0030 as any nonmedically necessary induction or cesarean section before 39 weeks gestation. Medical necessity is defined in WAC 182-533-0400.

Coding Implications

This clinical policy references Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®). CPT® is a registered trademark of the American Medical Association. All CPT codes and descriptions are copyrighted 2019, American Medical Association. All rights reserved. CPT codes and CPT descriptions are from the current manuals and those included herein are not intended to be all-inclusive and are included for informational purposes only. Codes referenced in this clinical policy are for informational purposes only. Inclusion or exclusion of any codes does not guarantee coverage. Providers should reference the most up-to-date sources of professional coding guidance prior to the submission of claims for reimbursement of covered services.

ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes	Description
	Please reference the current Joint Commission document for a complete list of diagnosis codes for Conditions Possibly Justifying Elective Delivery (URL included in References).

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Revision Date	Approval Date
Policy adopted. Previously WA.UM.17.01	07/19	07/19
Annual review. Added WAC reference to background. Updated references. Added ICD-10 codes K83.5 and O26.	05/20	06/20
Annual review. Replaced “member” with “member/enrollee” in all instances. References updated.	05/21	06/21
Annual review. Changed “Review Date” in the header to “Date of Last Revision” and “Date” in the revision log header to “Revision Date.” Updated diagnosis code list.	05/22	05/22
Annual review. Updated references.	04/23	05/23
Annual review. References updated. Added reference for WAC 182-500-0030. Removed all ICD-10 diagnosis codes with instruction to reference the current Joint Commission document for a complete list of diagnosis codes for Conditions Possibly Justifying Elective Delivery.	05/24	05/24
Annual review. Added criteria I.b. and note regarding reimbursement. References updated.	03/25	04/25

References

1. Washington Administrative Code 182-533-0400. <https://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-533-0400> Accessed March 31, 2025.
2. Washington Administrative Code 182-500-0030. <https://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-500-0030>. Accessed March 31, 2025.
3. Washington State Health Care Authority. Physician-Related Services/Health Care Professional Services Billing Guide. <https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/billers-and-providers/Physician-related-services-bg-20240401.pdf> Revision effective April 1, 2024.
4. Joint Commission. *Specifications Manual for Joint Commission National Quality Measures (v2025A)*. Table Number 11.07 “Conditions Possibly Justifying Elective Delivery”. [Appendix A \(v2025A1\)](#) Accessed March 31, 2025

Important Reminder

This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical policy; and other available clinical information. The Health Plan makes no representations and accepts no liability with respect to the content of any external information used or relied upon in developing this clinical policy. This clinical policy is consistent with standards of medical practice current at the time that this clinical policy was approved. “Health Plan” means a health plan that has adopted this clinical policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any of such health plan’s affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering

benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable Health Plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by the Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this clinical policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. The Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this clinical policy, and additional clinical policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members/enrollees. This clinical policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members/enrollees. Members/Enrollees should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this clinical policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom the Health Plan has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of the Health Plan.

This clinical policy is the property of the Health Plan. Unauthorized copying, use, and distribution of this clinical policy or any information contained herein are strictly prohibited. Providers, members/enrollees and their representatives are bound to the terms and conditions expressed herein through the terms of their contracts. Where no such contract exists, providers, members/enrollees and their representatives agree to be bound by such terms and conditions by providing services to members/enrollees and/or submitting claims for payment for such services.

Note: For Medicaid members/enrollees, when state Medicaid coverage provisions conflict with the coverage provisions in this clinical policy, state Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence. Please refer to the state Medicaid manual for any coverage provisions pertaining to this clinical policy.

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