Clinical Policy: Naloxone (Narcan Nasal Spray)
Reference Number: HIM.PA.41
Effective Date: 05.29.18
Last Review Date: 08.18
Line of Business: HIM

See Important Reminder at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

Description
Naloxone (Narcan® Nasal Spray) is an opioid antagonist.

FDA Approved Indication(s)
Narcan nasal spray is indicated for the emergency treatment of known or suspected opioid overdose, as manifested by respiratory and/or central nervous system depression.

Policy/Criteria
Provider must submit documentation (such as office chart notes, lab results or other clinical information) supporting that member has met all approval criteria.

It is the policy of health plans affiliated with Centene Corporation® that Narcan Nasal Spray is medically necessary when the following criteria are met:

I. Initial Approval Criteria
   A. Emergency treatment of known or suspected opioid overdose (must meet all):
   1. Patient may have access to opioids;
   2. Medical justification supports inability to use naloxone solution for injection (Narcan);
   3. Request does not exceed two cartons (4 single dose nasal sprays) per prescription.

   Approval duration: 12 months

   B. Other diagnoses/indications
   1. Refer to the off-label use policy for the relevant line of business if diagnosis is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized): HIM.PHAR.21 for health insurance marketplace.

II. Continued Therapy
   A. Emergency treatment of known or suspected opioid overdose (must meet all):
   1. Currently receiving medication via Centene benefit or member has previously met initial approval criteria;
   2. Member has demonstrated a positive response to Narcan therapy;
   3. If request is for a dose increase, the requested quantity does not exceed two cartons (4 single dose nasal sprays) per prescription.

   Approval duration: 12 months

   B. Other diagnoses/indications (must meet 1 or 2):
   1. Currently receiving medication via Centene benefit and documentation supports positive response to therapy.
Approval duration: Duration of request or 12 months (whichever is less); or
2. Refer to the off-label use policy for the relevant line of business if diagnosis is NOT
specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is
NOT authorized): HIM.PHAR.21 for health insurance marketplace.

III. Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized:
A. Non-FDA approved indications, which are not addressed in this policy, unless there is
sufficient documentation of efficacy and safety according to the off label use policies –
HIM.PHAR.21 for health insurance marketplace.

IV. Appendices/General Information
Appendix A: Abbreviations/Acronym Key
FDA: Food and Drug Administration

Appendix B: Therapeutic Alternatives
This table provides a listing of preferred alternative therapy recommended in the approval
criteria. The drugs listed here may not be a formulary agent for all relevant lines of business
and may require prior authorization.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Drug Name</th>
<th>Dosing Regimen</th>
<th>Dose Limit/Maximum Dose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| naloxone 0.4 mg/mL solution | Adults: 0.4 to 2 mg IV, repeat every 2 to 3 minutes as needed; if no response after 10 mg, reconsider diagnosis of opioid toxicity; may administer IM or SC if IV route is unavailable
Pedictrics: 0.01 mg/kg IV followed by 0.1 mg/kg IV if desired clinical response has not been achieved; divided doses may be given via IM or SC route if IV route is not available | Not applicable |

Therapeutic alternatives are listed as Brand name® (generic) when the drug is available by brand name only and generic (Brand name®) when the drug is available by both brand and generic.

Appendix C: Contraindications
Not applicable

V. Dosage and Administration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indication</th>
<th>Dosing Regimen</th>
<th>Maximum Dose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Known or Suspected Opioid Overdose</td>
<td>4 mg intranasally as a single spray in one nostril. Repeat as needed every 2 to 3 minutes with a new nasal spray in alternate nostrils. Additional doses may be administered every 2 to 3 minutes until emergency medical assistance arrives</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

VI. Product Availability
Nasal spray: 4 mg in 0.1 ml. Supplied as a carton containing two blister packages, each with a single dose
VII. References

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>P&amp;T Approval Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policy created, as Narcan requires PA on the HIM formulary.</td>
<td>05.29.18</td>
<td>08.18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Important Reminder
This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical policy; and other available clinical information. The Health Plan makes no representations and accepts no liability with respect to the content of any external information used or relied upon in developing this clinical policy. This clinical policy is consistent with standards of medical practice current at the time that this clinical policy was approved. “Health Plan” means a health plan that has adopted this clinical policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any of such health plan’s affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable Health Plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by the Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this clinical policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. The Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this clinical policy, and additional clinical policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members. This clinical policy is not intended to
recommend treatment for members. Members should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this clinical policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom the Health Plan has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of the Health Plan.

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**Note:**
**For Health Insurance Marketplace members**, when applicable, this policy applies only when the prescribed agent is on your health plan approved formulary. Request for non-formulary drugs must be reviewed using the formulary exception policy.

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